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# Chef on EL7

A brand new honest howto about Chef.

Tested in a clean installation of [CentOS 7.x](#), must works in RHEL 7.x and Oracle 7.x.

## Preliminary steps

Configure the hostname correctly and setup the DNS, if you not have a DNS, you must setup the names in hosts file **/etc/hosts**, for example:

```
192.168.122.112 chefserver
```

Our hostname will be **chefserver**, the certificate file will be named in the same way.

Enable HTTPS in firewalld:

```
$ sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=443/tcp
$ sudo firewall-cmd --reload
```

Install some dependencies:

```
yum install git wget
```

## Installation

### Server

Check download link of Chef from: <https://downloads.chef.io/chef-server#el> and replace <link> as correspond.

```
$ mkdir -p /home/emonge/.chef/trusted_certs
$ sudo yum update
$ curl -L <link> -o /tmp/chef-server-core.x86_64.rpm
$ sudo yum localinstall /tmp/chef-server-core.x86_64.rpm
$ sudo chef-server-ctl reconfigure
$ sudo chef-server-ctl user-create emonge Esteban Monge emonge@gbm.net
'manager' --filename /home/emonge/.chef/emonge.pem
$ sudo chef-server-ctl org-create gbm 'GBM Corporation' --association_user
emonge --filename /home/emonge/.chef/gbm-validator.pem
$ sudo chef-server-ctl install opscore-push-jobs-server
$ sudo chef-server-ctl reconfigure
$ sudo opscore-push-jobs-server-ctl reconfigure
$ sudo chef-server-ctl install opscore-reporting
$ sudo chef-server-ctl reconfigure
$ sudo opscore-reporting-ctl reconfigure
```

```
$ sudo chef-server-ctl install chef-manage
$ sudo chef-server-ctl reconfigure
$ sudo chef-manage-ctl reconfigure --accept-license
```

## Workstation

We want install workstation in the same host that serve as server. Check download link of Chef DK from: <https://downloads.chef.io/chefdk#el> and replace <link> as correspond.

```
$ curl -L <link> -o /tmp/chef-dk.x86_64.rpm
$ sudo yum localinstall /tmp/chef-dk.x86_64.rpm
$ cp /var/opt/opscode/nginx/ca/chefserver.crt
/home/emonge/.chef/trusted_certs/
$ chown -R emonge.emonge /home/emonge/.chef/
$ knife configure -i
```

The wizard will ask about the personal private key file and validator private key file, you must indicate the correct path.

Edit or create the knife.rb file `**/home/emonge/.chef/knife.rb` with this content:

```
chef_server_url 'https://chefserver/organizations/gbm'
validation_client_name 'gbm-validator'
cookbook_path '/home/emonge/chef'
```

## Client

Evidently is other host, from your chef server as the user that serve as workstation, in our case emonge, follow this steps, change \$IP for your real IP, username and password, we will use root/manager for example purposes:

```
scp /home/emonge/chef/.chef/gbm-validator.pem $IP:/etc/chef/validation.pem
scp /var/opt/opscode/nginx/ca/chefserver.crt $IP:/etc/chef/trusted_certs/
knife bootstrap $IP -x root -P manager --server-url
https://chefserver/organizations/gbm -N client1
```

## AIX

```
$ sudo inutoc .
$ sudo installp -acXYd . chef
```

Configure file `/etc/chef/client.rb`:

```
chef_server_url "https://idcgbmdemoesx01.novalocal/organizations/gbm"
validation_client_name "gbm-validator"
log_location STDOUT
trusted_certs_dir "/etc/chef/trusted_certs"
```

```
Chef::Config[:follow_client_key_symlink] = true
```

The last line is to avoid this error: integer 137438954242 too big to convert to 'int'

## References

- [https://docs.chef.io/install\\_server.html](https://docs.chef.io/install_server.html)
- <https://github.com/chef/chef/issues/6842>

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